

17<sup>th</sup>

International  
Congress  
of the **Brazilian  
Geophysical  
Society  
& Expogef**

08-11 November  
2021  
Online Event

# Community – based Improvement of the Digital Bathymetric Model “LEPLAC” in Southeastern Brazil

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**SISMO-  
OCEANOGRÁFICO**  
MONITORAMENTO SISMOLÓGICO E OCEANOGRÁFICO  
N Bacia de Santos - S Bacia do Espírito Santo

<https://sismo-oceano.ufsc.br/>





# Motivation



## **OBS Project:**

Seismological and oceanographic monitoring of a segment in the southeast margin of Brazil: north of Santos basin to South of Espírito Santo basin.

- Create yet another use for the high-resolution bathymetric data collected by the geophysical surveys conducted by the OBS Project, based on the motto “Collect Once, Use it Many Times” (IHO, 2008);
- Repay the support provided by the Brazilian Navy to the geophysical and oceanographic surveys carried out by the project.

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# Objectives



## OBS Project:

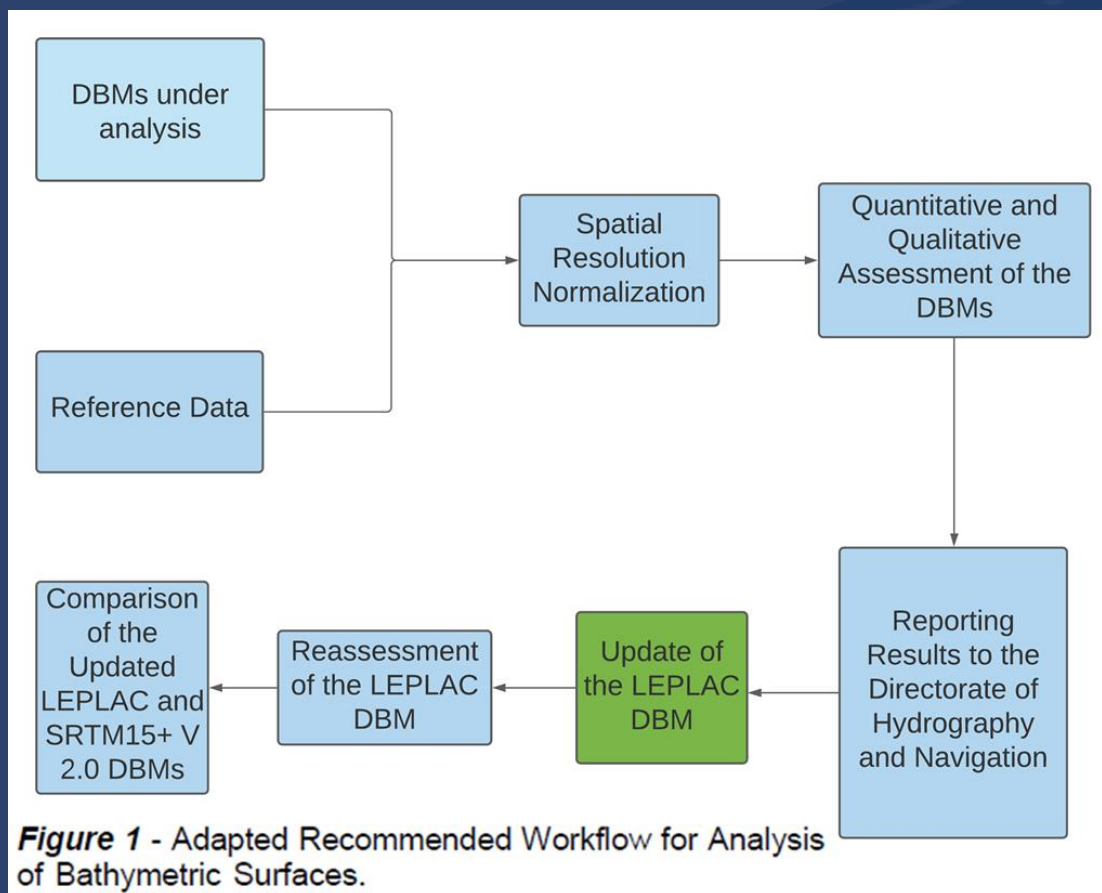
Seismological and oceanographic monitoring of a segment in the southeast margin of Brazil: north of Santos basin to South of Espírito Santo basin.

- Evaluate the vertical quality of the Digital Bathymetric Models “LEPLAC” and “SRTM15+ V 2.0”, in order to choose one to be used by the OBS Project (MDT LEPLAC)
- Contribute to improving the understanding of the boundary conditions of the data used by the OBS Project.

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# Methodology



## Limitations:

- Pixel size (900m);
- Distribution of reference data;
- Reference data wasn't classified according to NORMAN 25.



# Reference Data

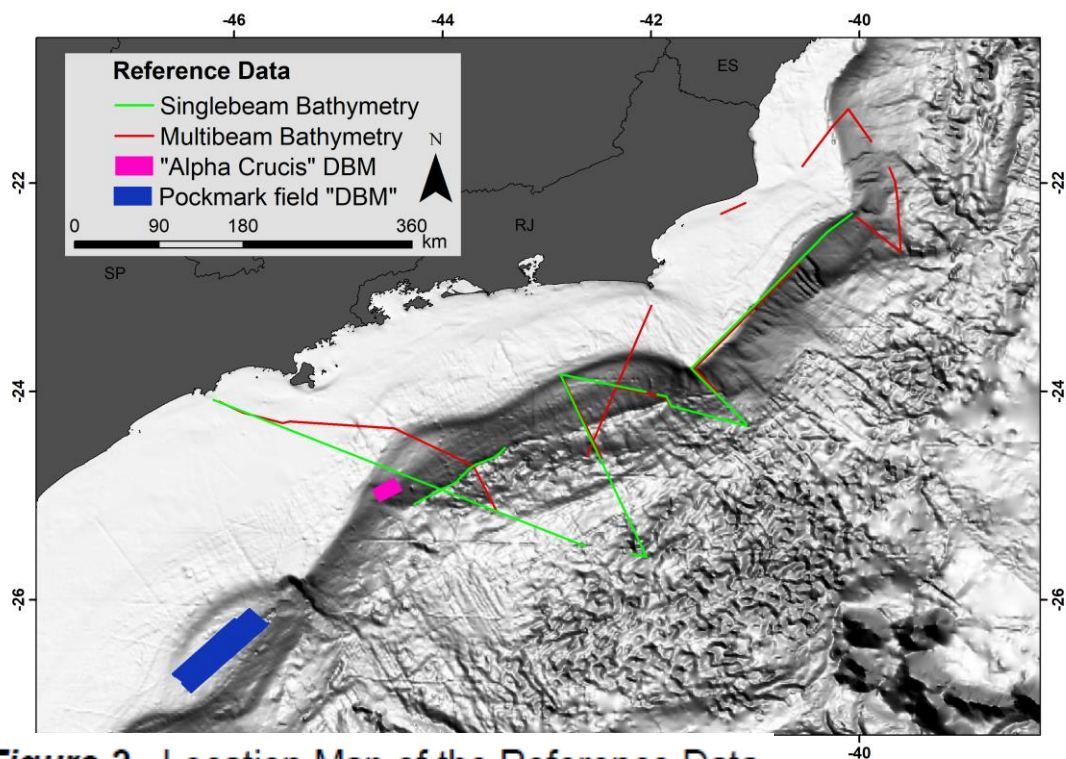


Figure 2 - Location Map of the Reference Data.

**Table 1** - Spatial Resolution of the Dataset Used in the Present Work.

Data	Spatial Resolution (m)
LEPLAC	900
SRTM15+ V 2.0	400
Multi-beam (OBS)	50
Single-beam (OBS)	100
Apha Crucis DBM	50
Pockmark Field DBM	30



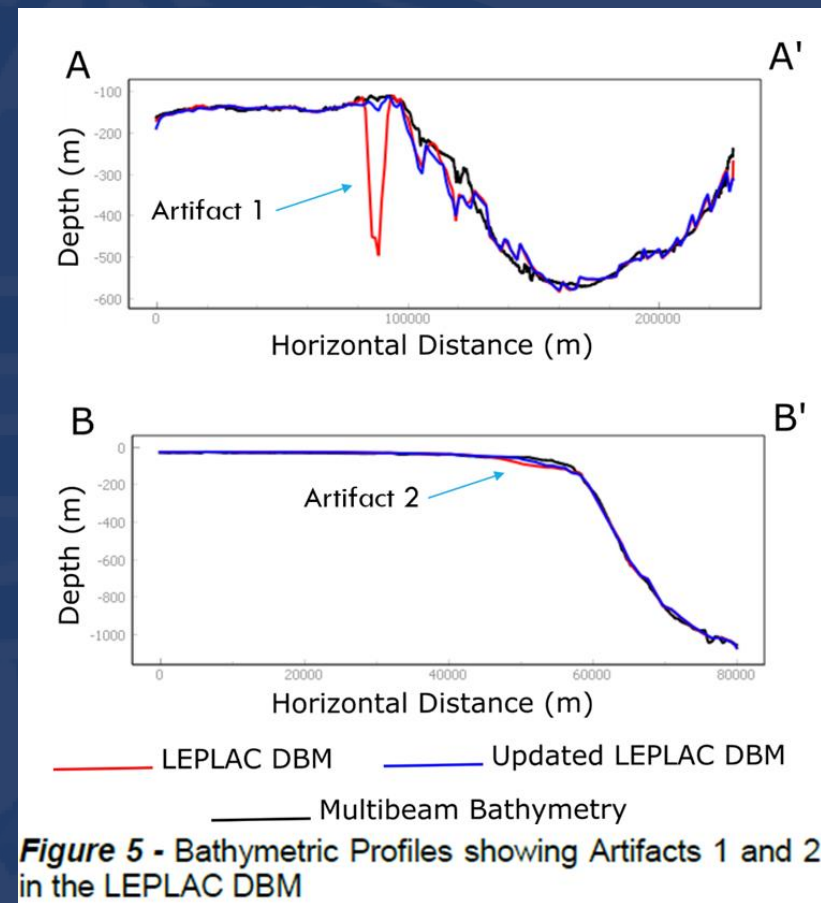
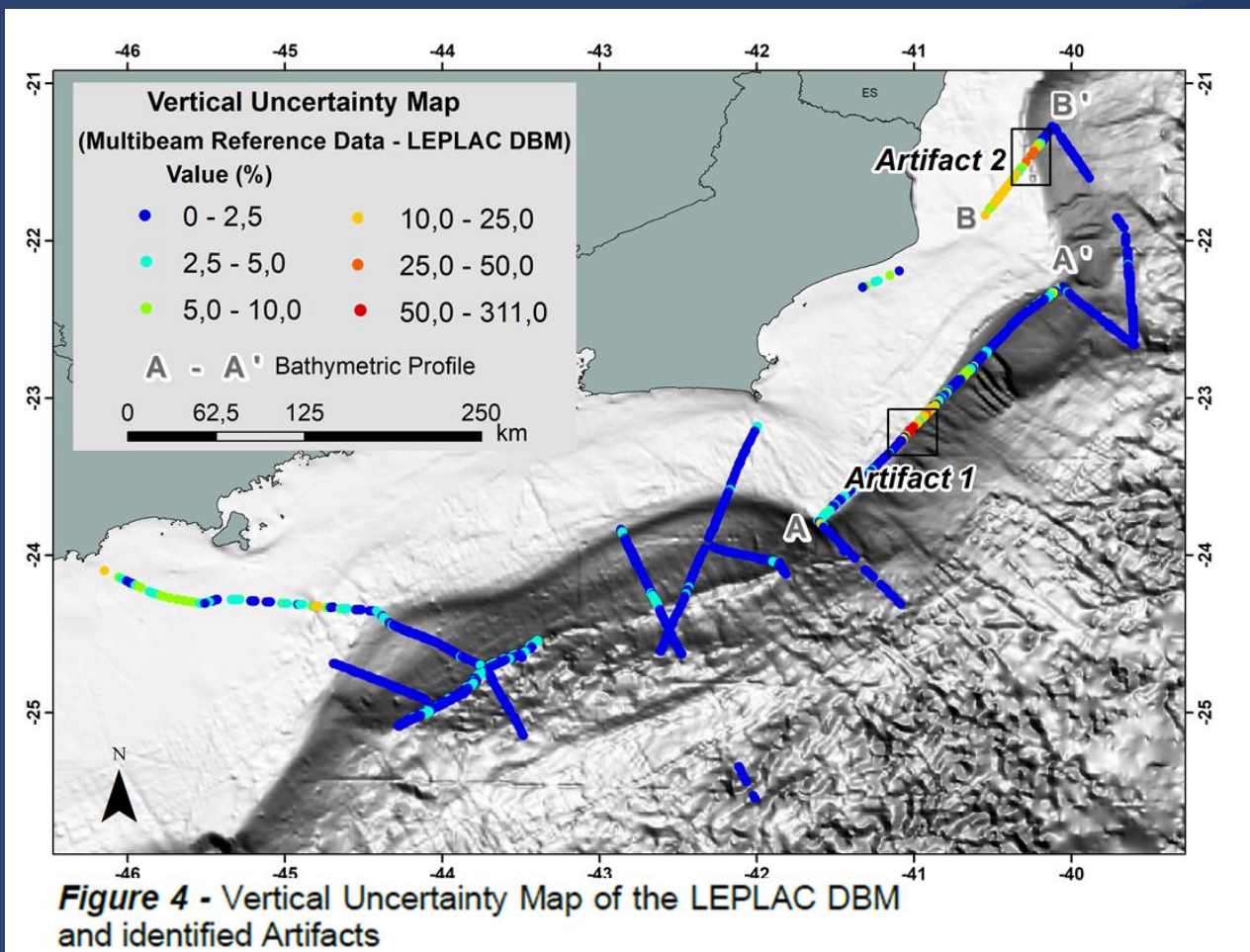
**Cruzeiro 01 – Julho de 2019**  
(Installation of Ocean Bottom  
Seismometer & Oceanographic  
Mooring Lines, hydrographic and mono  
channel seismic data acquisition -  
**Alpha Crucis Vessel**)



Multibeam echosounder –  
RESON/SEABAT 8160 - fixed to  
the hull of the vessel

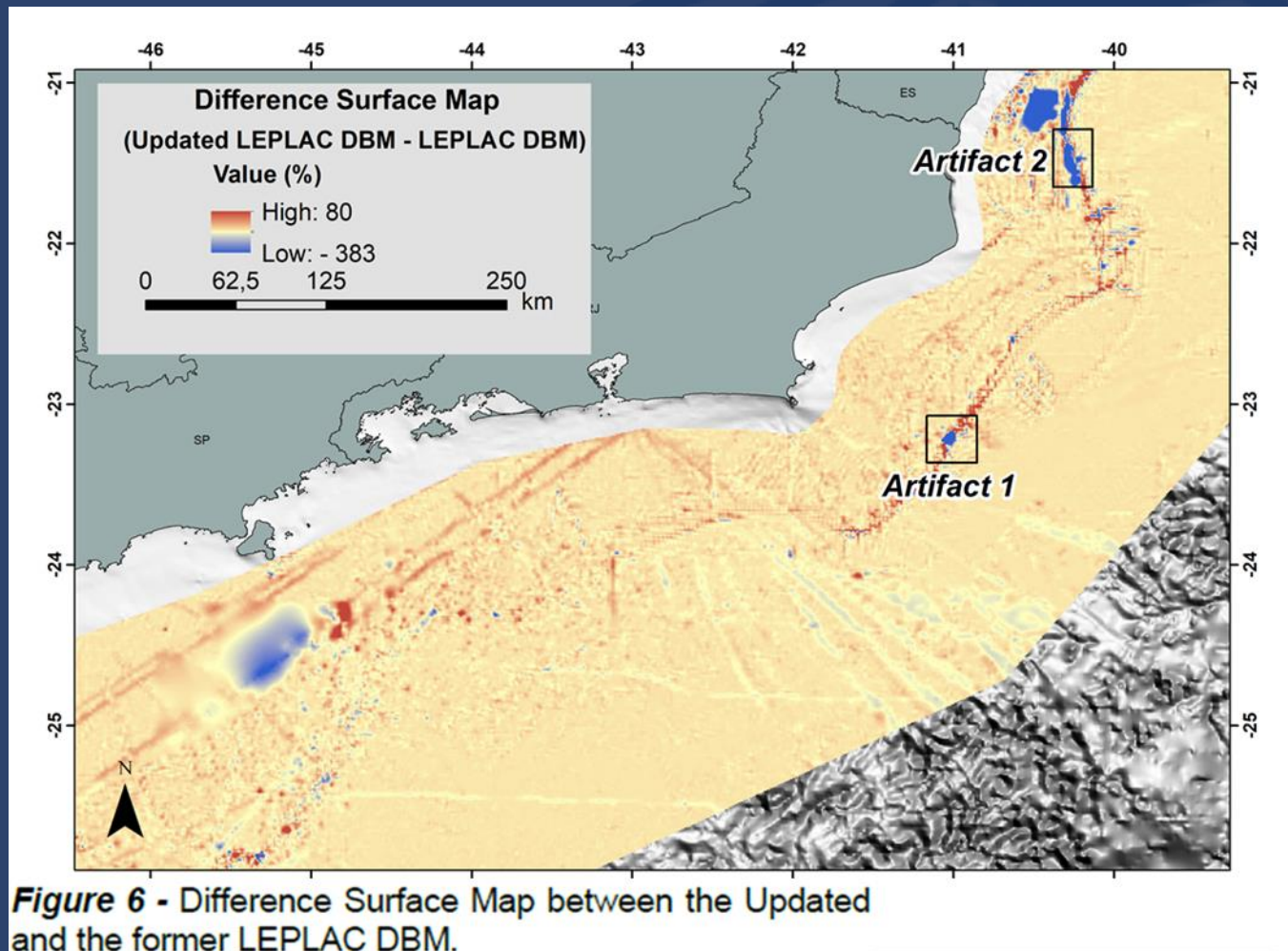
Central Frequency: 50kHz.

# Results





# Results





# Conclusions

## Objectives:

- Evaluate the vertical quality of the Digital Bathymetric Models “LEPLAC” and “SRTM15+ V 2.0”, in order to choose one to be used by the OBS Project (MDT LEPLAC);
- Contribute to improving the understanding of the boundary conditions of the data used by the OBS Project.

## Conclusions:

- The LEPLAC DBM is of much better accordance to the reference data than the SRTM15+ V 2.0 and is currently the data used by the OBS Project;
- Despite most of the vertical uncertainties between reference data and the LEPLAC DBM lays around 0.4%, two regions of spurious data were found in the model;
- After communicating the findings to the LEPLAC team of the DHN, the two regions were classified as DBM artifacts and had its depths immediately corrected;
- A new version of the LEPLAC DBM was generated by the LEPLAC team of the DHN and cordially sent back to our research team.

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# Thank you!

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